

S.S. "J.N.PEW", No. 63258 in R.B., 9074 tons gross,  
 Classed 100AI "Shelter Deck with Freeboard", "Carrying  
 Petroleum in Bulk".

in

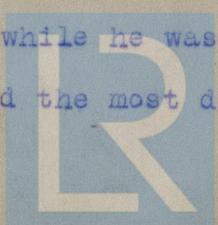
This vessel has been under survey at Philadelphia for damage stated to have been caused by an explosion of gas in No. 4 summer tank while on the pontoon of the Sun Shipbuilding Company.

The case is an interesting one, and a set of 12 photographs is forwarded by the Surveyors.

The vessel was undergoing her half-yearly docking, a few rivets requiring renewal in the shell plating in way of the summer tanks. The summer tanks were washed out and certified free from gas. Before docking, the cargo tanks were pumped out as dry as possible, and the tanks steamed for ten hours. The main cargo tank hatchways were closed down and secured and vent pipe cocks closed off, valves in flat of summer tanks all screwed down and the summer tanks flooded with about 1" of water, so as to cover the valves and seal any slight gas leaks in the flat of the summer tanks.

After the ship was placed in dry dock the defective rivets in the summer tanks were burnt out, and it was while burning out these rivets that the explosion occurred, with disastrous results (See photographs).

On examination after the explosion it was found that the screwdown valve in flat of No. 4 summer tank had been opened, and it is presumed that the gas rising through this valve into No. 4 tank became ignited, and the series of explosions followed naturally. The workman had apparently left his work to eat some lunch and it is probable that, before leaving, he opened the valve to clear the flat of water and avoid wetting his feet, and while he was away the diffusion of gases in the tank produced the most dangerous mixture for explosion.



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The first explosion was therefore probably in No. 4 tank, and subsequent explosions naturally followed in other tanks.

The vessel has been fully repaired at Philadelphia,  
and on completion of the repairs has been allowed to remain  
as classed.

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